

30 司马耕

字子牛，春秋末年宋国人。性格浮躁，善言谈。其兄犯上作乱，司马耕坚决反对，并且发誓与其兄不共事一君。曾向孔子请教「仁」。唐玄宗开元二十七年封为「向伯」，宋真宗大中祥符二年升为「楚丘侯」，后又改称「睢阳侯」。



30. SIMA GENG

Sima Geng, styled Ziniu, was a native of the State of Song in the late Spring and Autumn period. Though impetuous, he was a good talker. Sima Geng broke from his elder brother because the latter defied his superiors and started a rebellion. He once consulted Confucius on "benevolence". In the 27th year of the Kaiyuan reign period of Emperor Xuanzong of the Tang Dynasty he received the title of Count Xiang; and in the second year of the Dazhong Xiangfu reign period of Emperor Zhenzong of the Song Dynasty, Duke Chuqiu; later he was renamed Duke Suiyang.