

## 8 仲由

(前542—前480)

字子路，春秋末年鲁国卞（今山东泗水）人。为人豪爽耿直，好勇尚义，言诺行信，有勇力才艺。曾跟随孔子周游列国，忠心耿耿。也因此，孔子对其学业虽有批评，但却十分看重他。长于政事，曾任卫国大夫孔悝的蒲邑宰。因参与卫国贵族的内部斗争而舍己成仁。被列为孔门四科十哲之一（政事科）。唐玄宗开元八年追封为「卫侯」，宋真宗大中祥符二年追封为「河内公」，宋度宗咸淳三年又改封为「卫公」。

## 8. ZHONG YOU

(542-480 B.C.)

Zhong You, styled Zilu, was a native of Pian in the State of Lu (present-day Sishui, Shandong Province). He was bold, uninhibited, upright, brave and skilled in many arts, and always kept his promises. He once followed Confucius on the latter's travels from state to state, and was noted for his loyalty to his master. Accordingly, though Confucius was not very satisfied with his learning, he was fond of this disciple. Zhong You was good at handling political affairs, and once served as chief magistrate of Pu District in the State of Wei. He died during a bout of turmoil in that state. Zhong You was listed as one of Confucius' ten chief disciples in the four classes (distinguished for administrative abilities). In the eighth year of the Kaiyuan reign period of Emperor Xuanzong of the Tang Dynasty, he was posthumously given the title of Duke Wei; in the second year of the Dazhong Xiangfu reign period of Emperor Zhenzong of the Song Dynasty, Lord Henei; and in the third year of the Xianchun reign period of Emperor Duzong of the Song Dynasty, Lord Wei.

